

USPGameDev

Desafios de Computação no Desenvolvimento de Jogos

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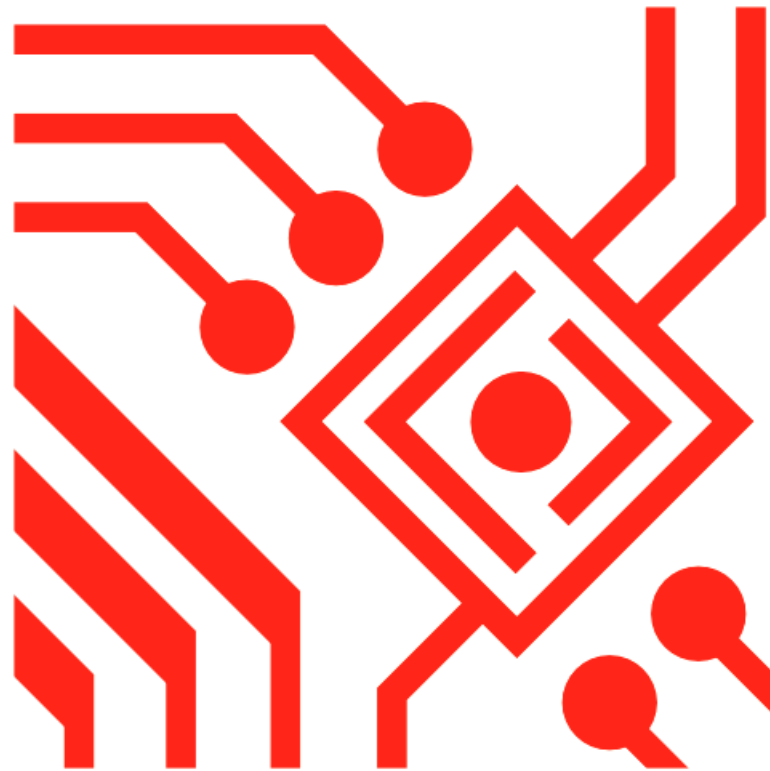
Encontro BCC

12/09/2014

Quem somos



Jogos digitais



Estrutura básica

Programas interativos



Execução sem fim

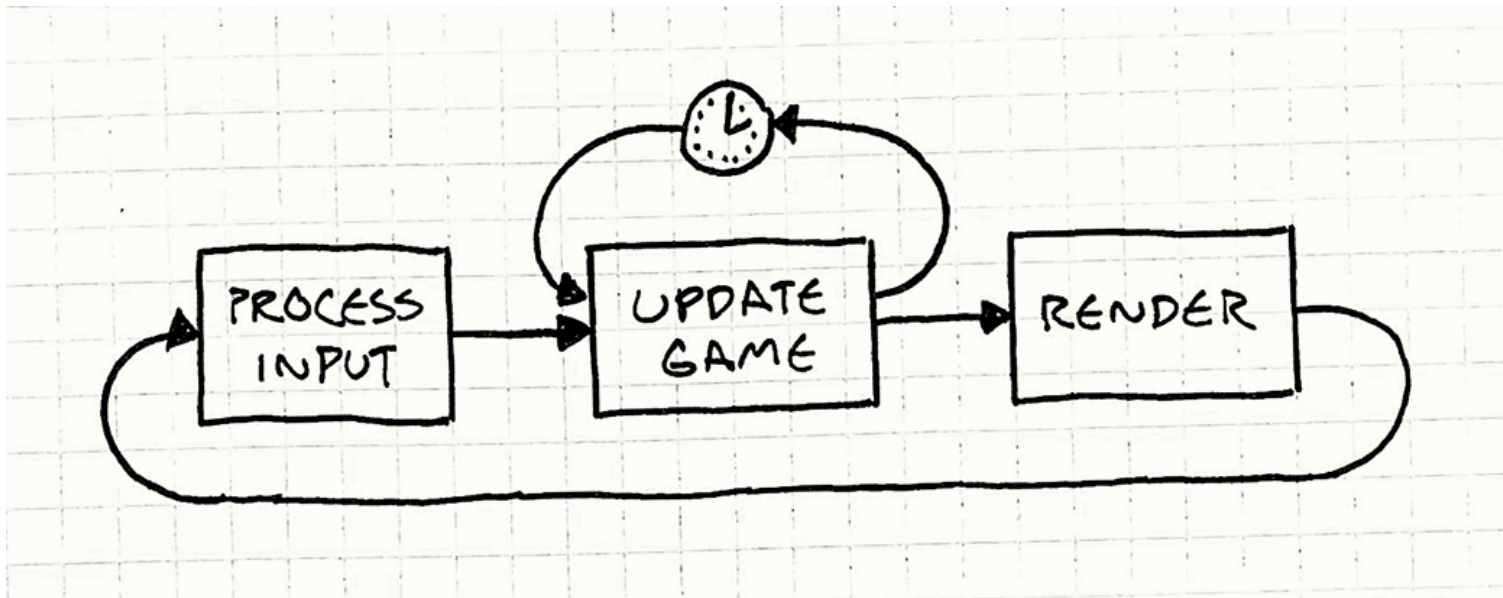


Detecção de eventos



Controle de tempo

Game Loop



Fonte: <http://gameprogrammingpatterns.com/game-loop.html>

Jogos digitais



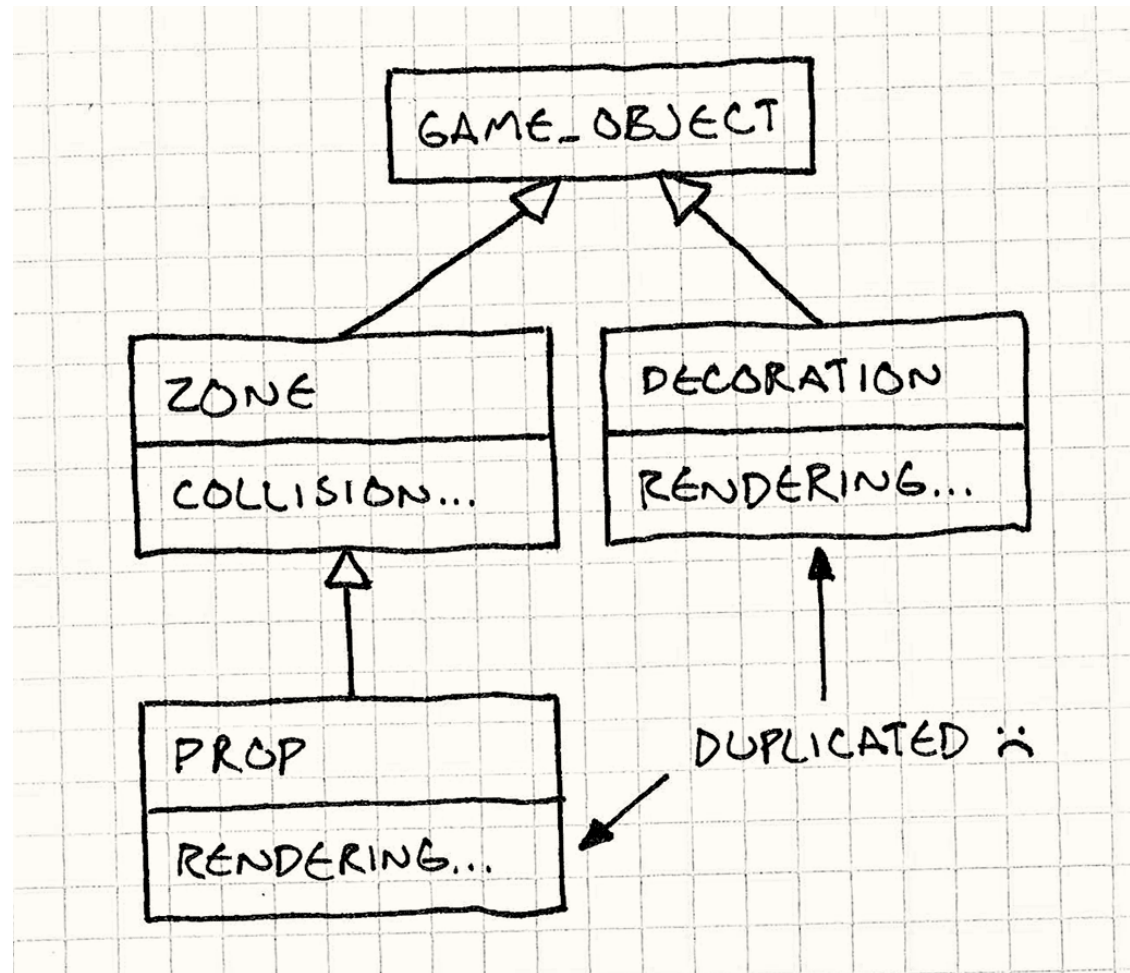
Padrões de projeto

Padrões de projeto

Como organizar os tipos de elementos do jogo?

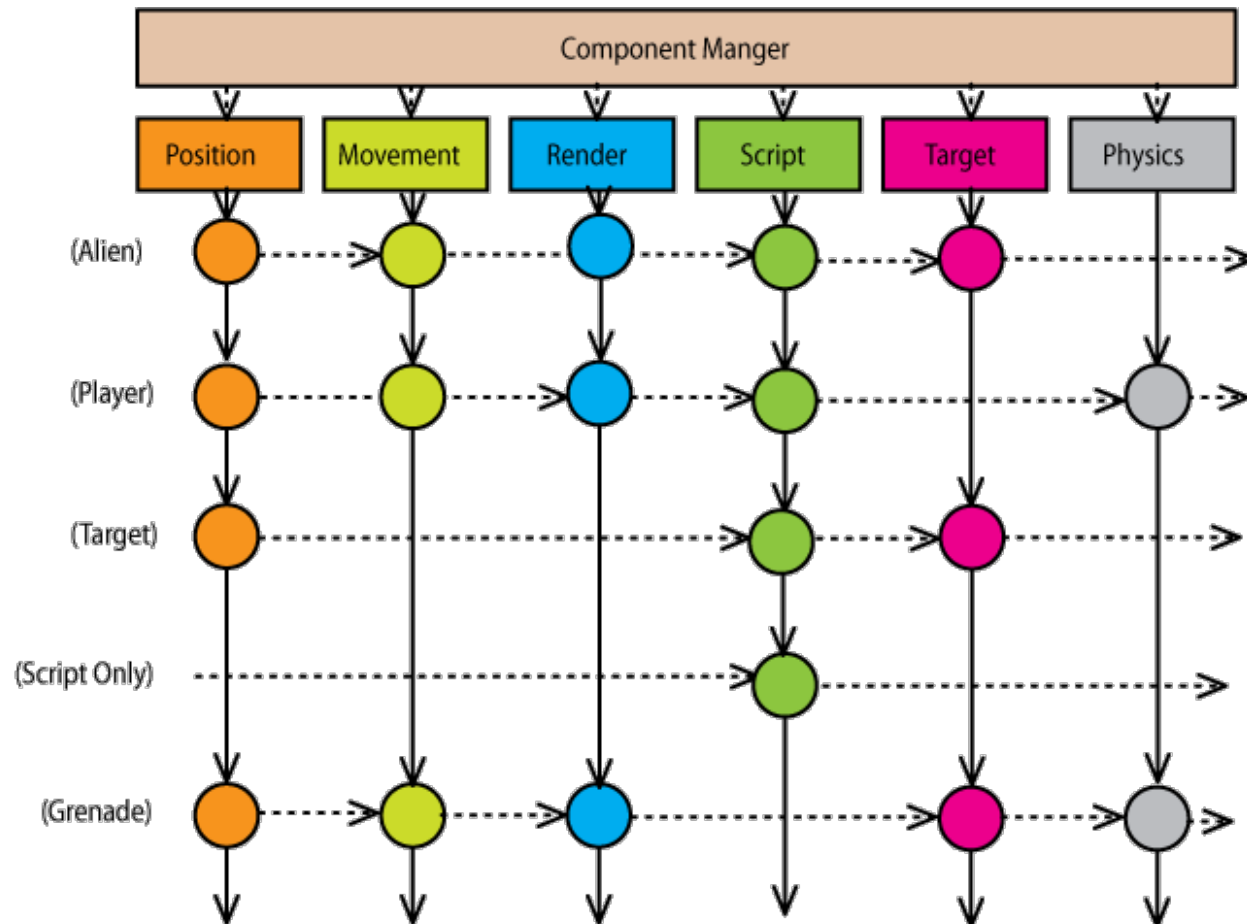


Herança vs. Composição



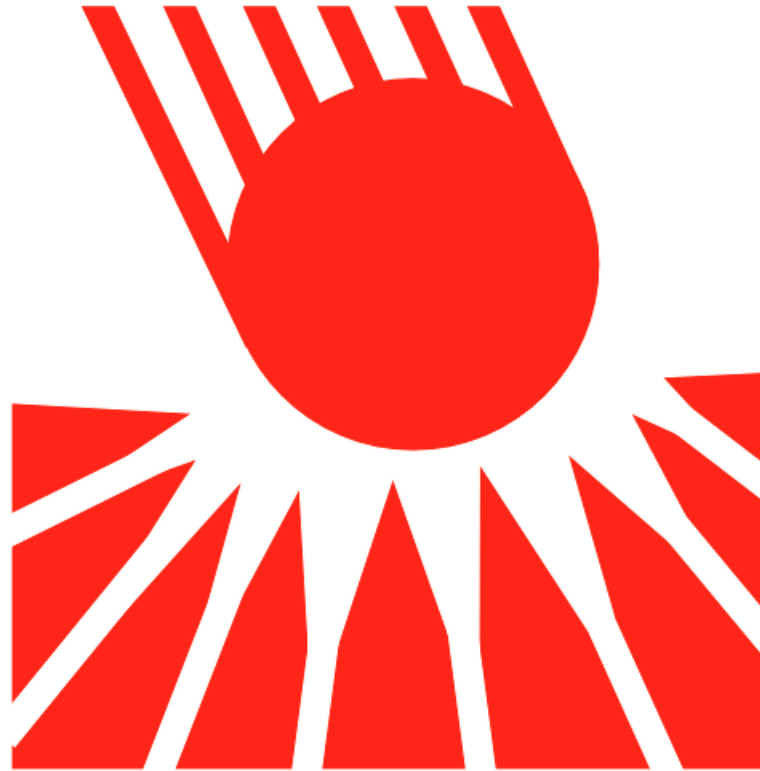
Fonte: <http://gameprogrammingpatterns.com/component.html>

Herança vs. Composição



Fonte: <http://cowboyprogramming.com/2007/01/05/evolve-your-heirachy/>

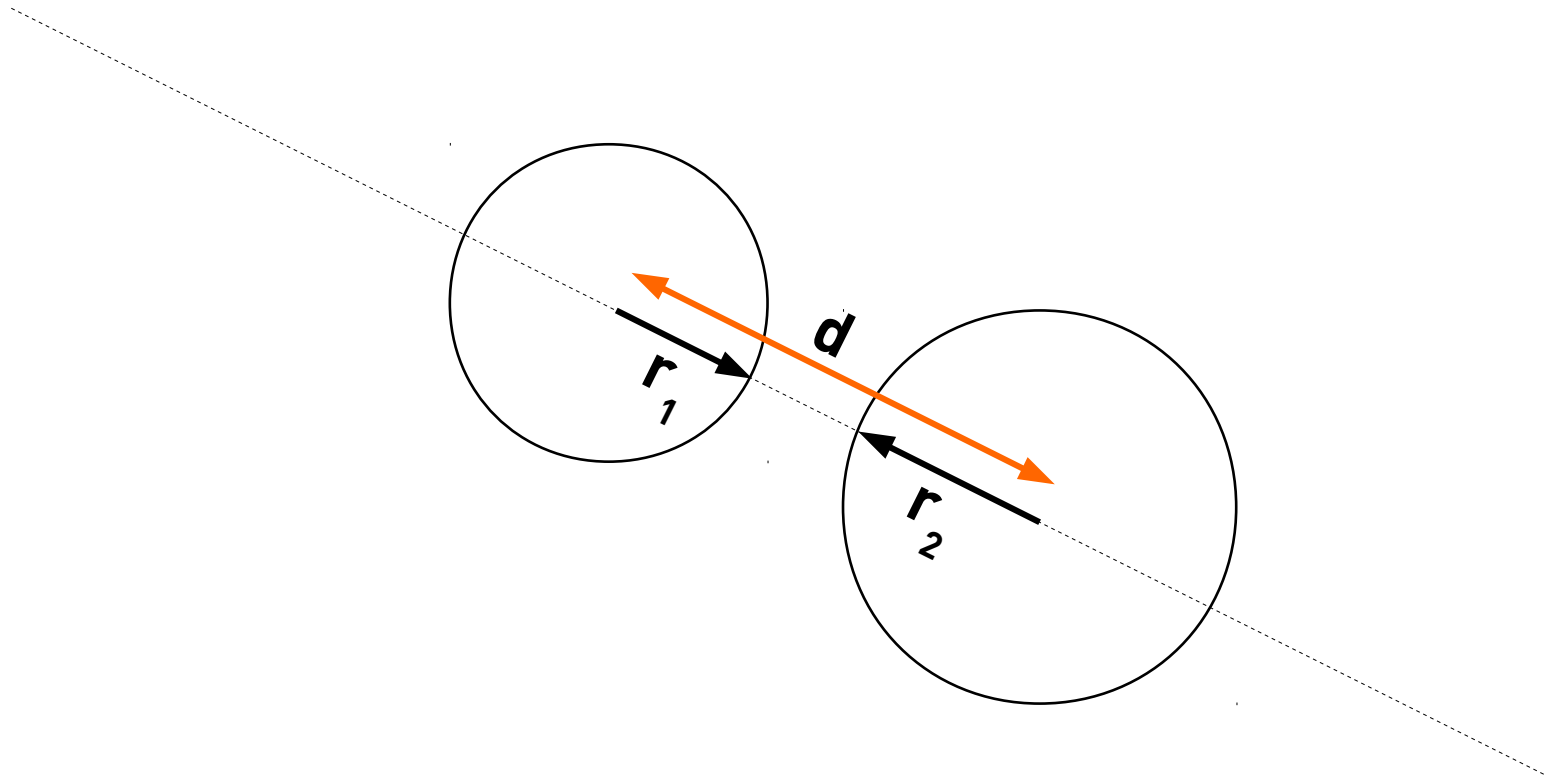
Simulando Física



Colisões

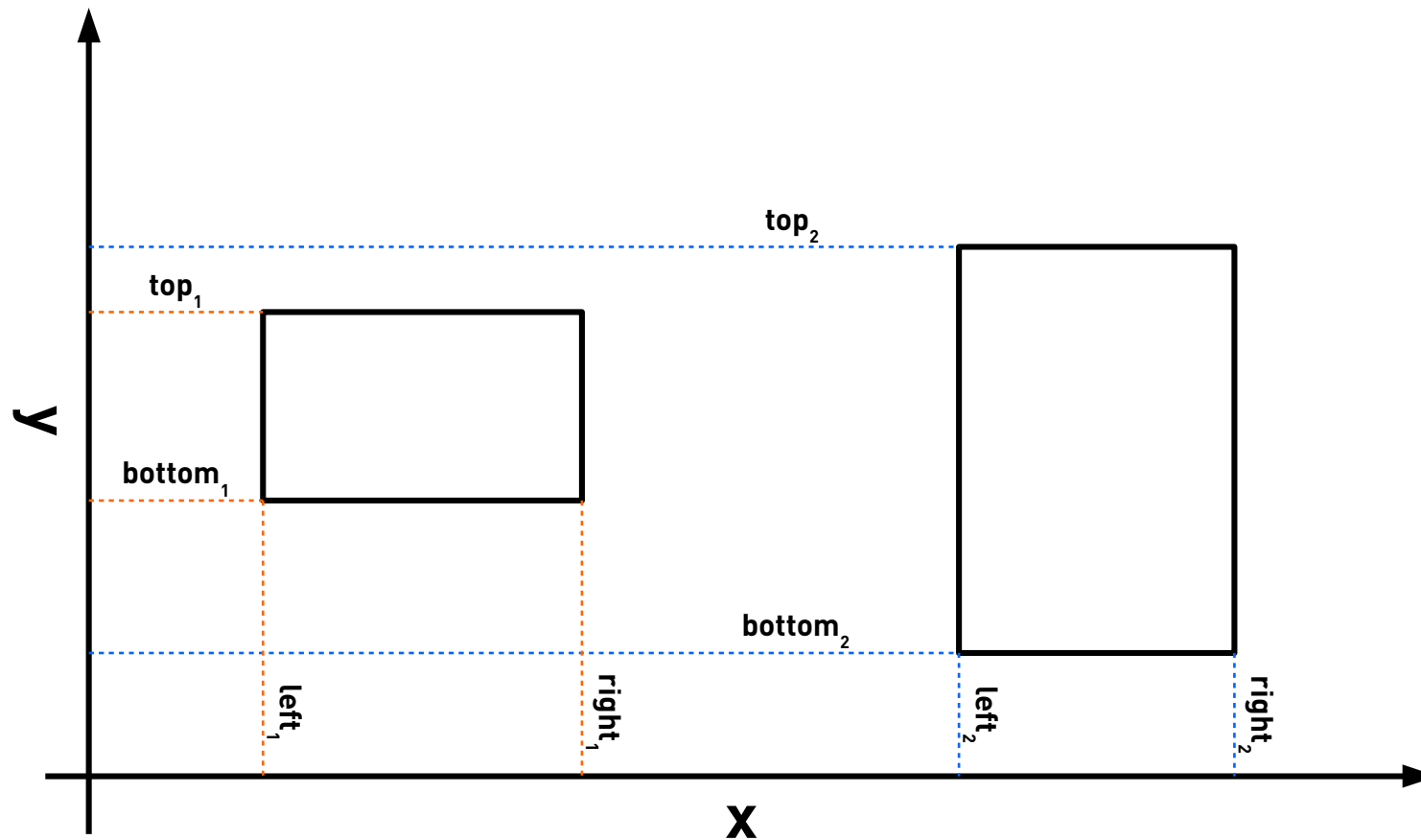
Casos fáceis

Círculos



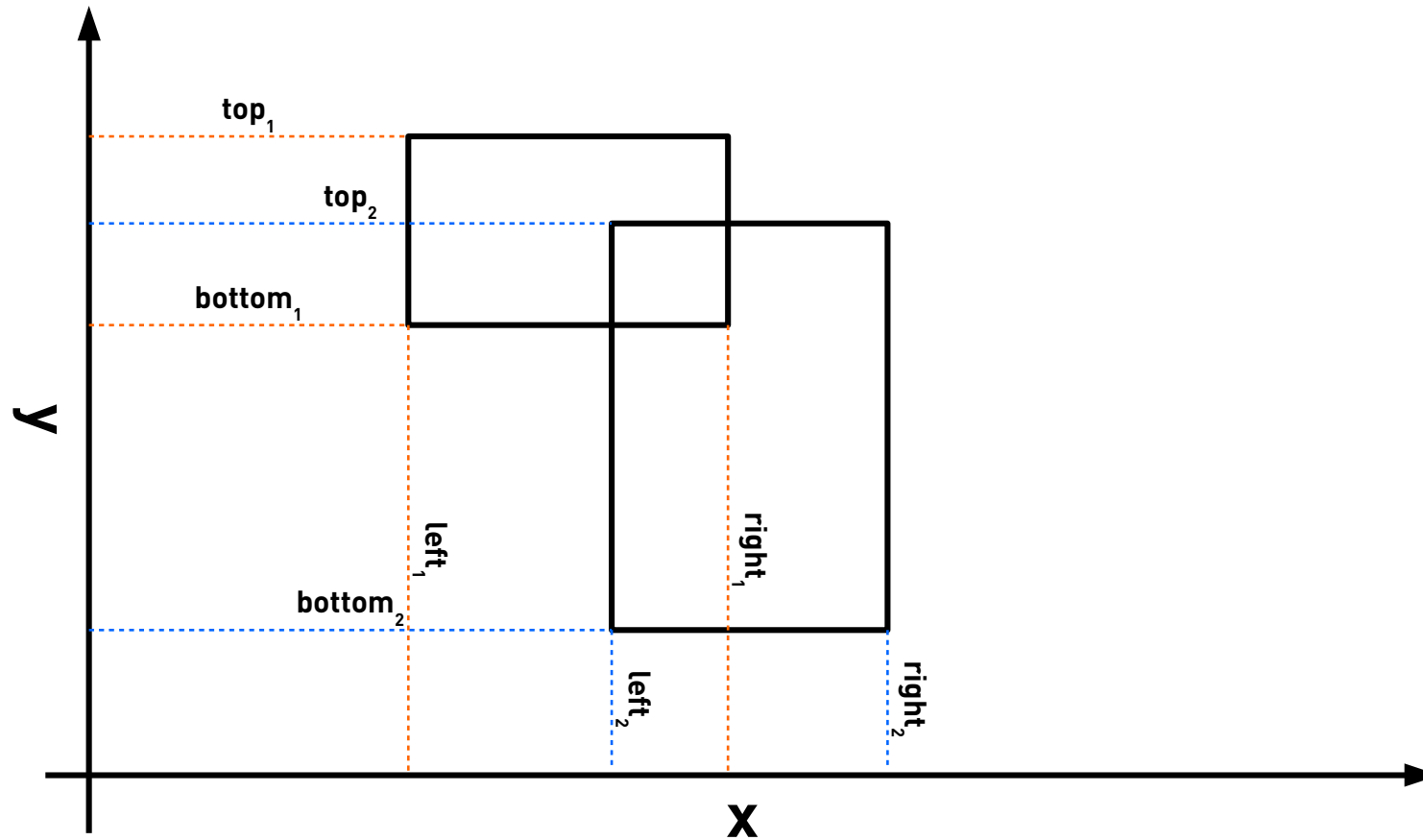
Casos fáceis

Axis-aligned bounding boxes



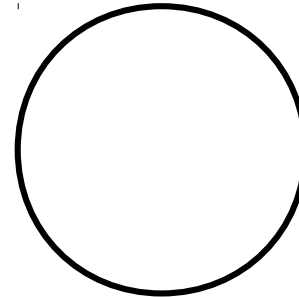
Casos fáceis

Axis-aligned bounding boxes



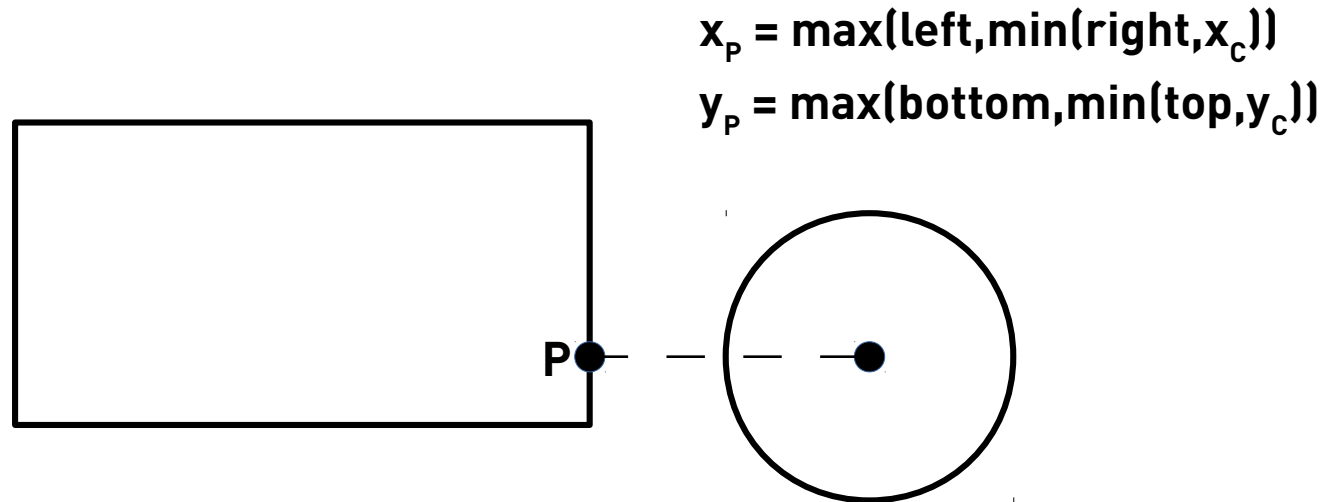
Círculo vs. retângulo

Vamos assumir uma AABB



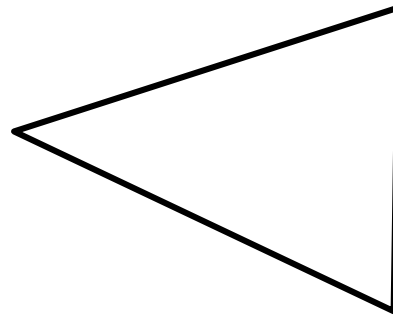
Círculo vs. retângulo

Ponto do retângulo mais próximo da circunferência



Ponto vs. Polígono convexo

Como saber se o ponto está dentro?



●
P

Ponto vs. Polígono convexo

Produto vetorial

$$\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w} = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ v_x & v_y & 0 \\ w_x & w_y & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} v_x & v_y \\ w_x & w_y \end{vmatrix} k$$

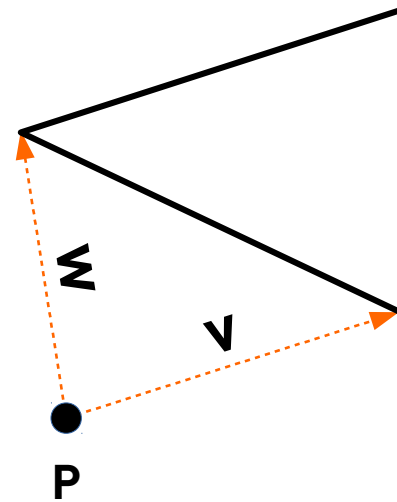
Ponto vs. Polígono convexo

Usamos o sinal do determinante!

$$\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{w} = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ v_x & v_y & 0 \\ w_x & w_y & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} v_x & v_y \\ w_x & w_y \end{vmatrix} k$$

Está fora se $\begin{vmatrix} v_x & v_y \\ w_x & w_y \end{vmatrix} > 0 \iff v_x w_y - v_y w_x > 0$

$\iff v_x w_y > v_y w_x$ (!!!!)



Simulando Física



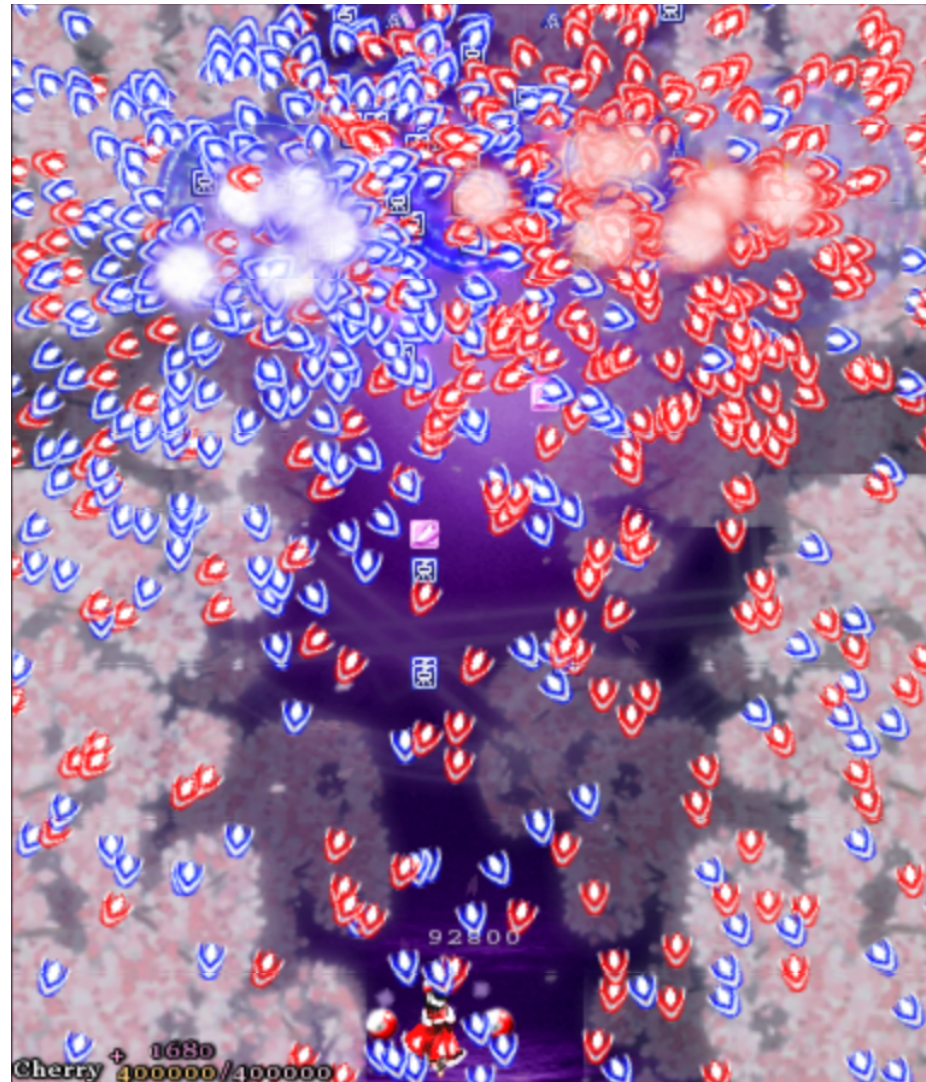
Detectar objetos próximos

Implementação ingênua

Todos contra todos

<i>Colide?</i>	obj2	obj3	obj4	...
obj1	?	?	?	?
obj2		?	?	?
obj3			?	?
...				?

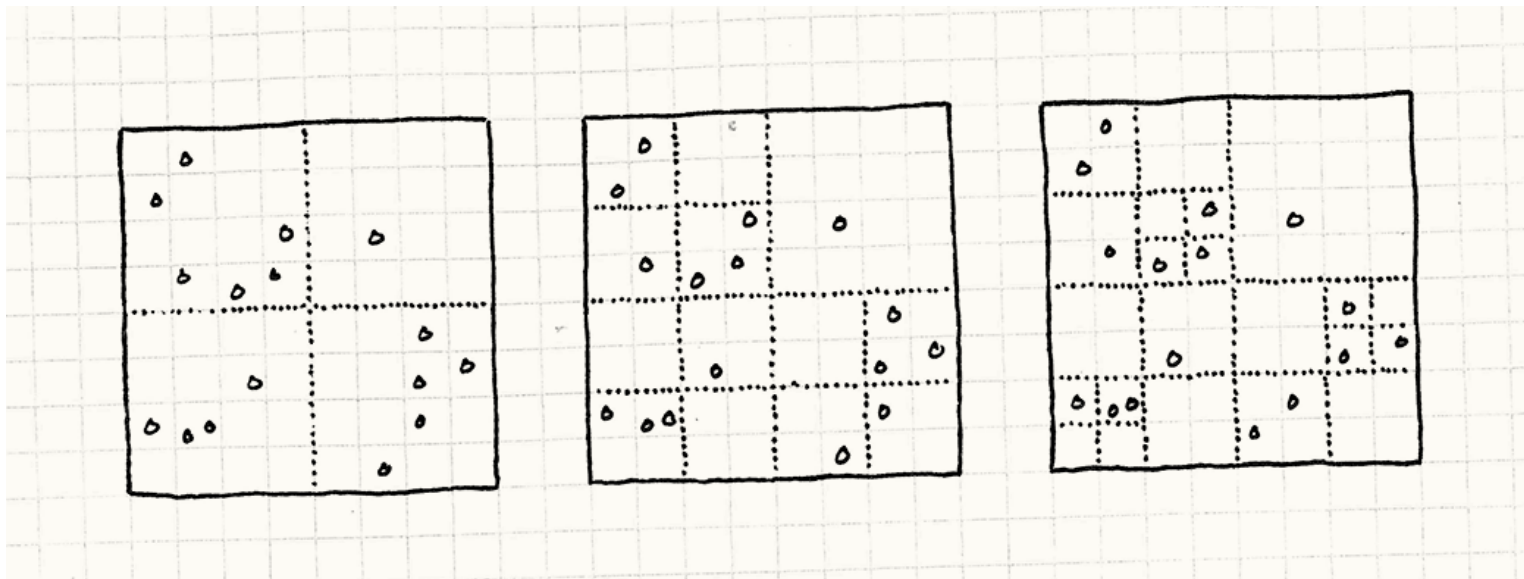
Implementação ingênua



Partição espacial

A ideia é agrupar objetos próximos

Exemplo: Quad-Tree



Fonte: <http://gameprogrammingpatterns.com/spatial-partition.html>

Partição espacial

Outras estruturas conhecidas:

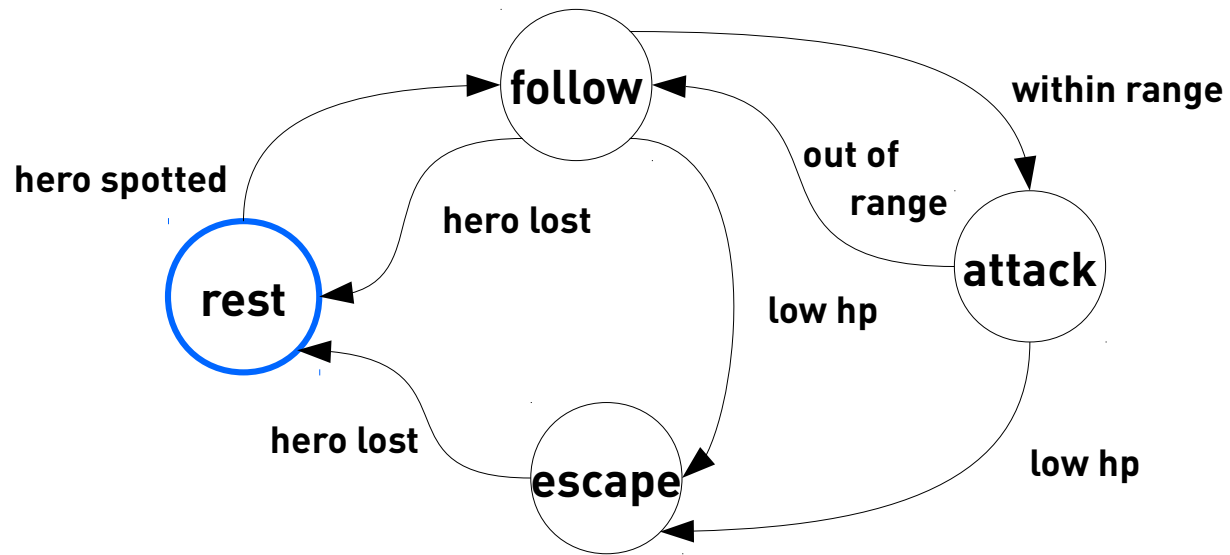
- **Grade fixa**
- **K-Dimensional Tree**
- **Interval K-Dimensional Tree**
- **Binary Space Partitioning Tree**
- **R-Tree**

Inteligência Artificial



Definindo comportamentos

Máquina de Estados Finita



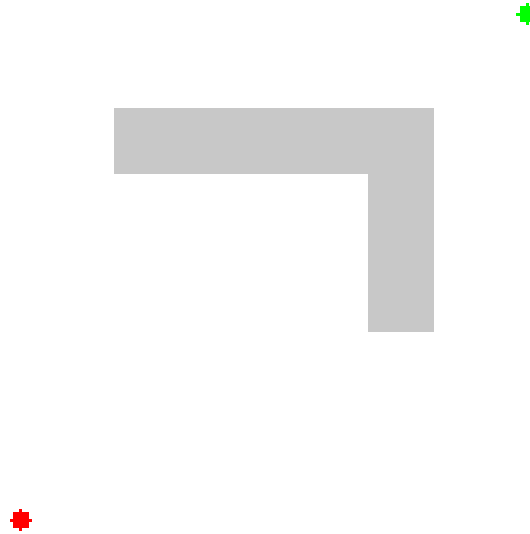
Inteligência Artificial



Path-finding

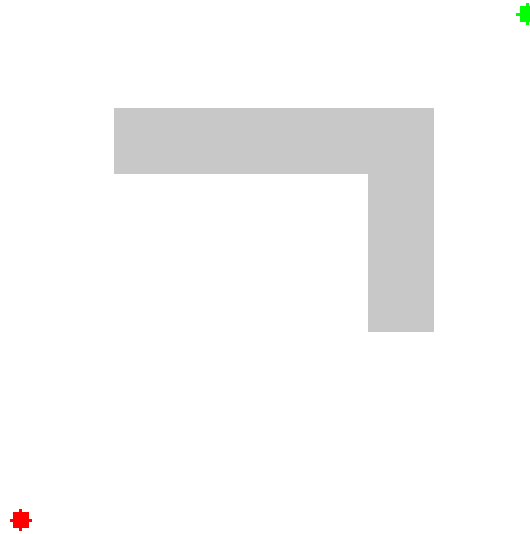
Algoritmo A*

Variação do algoritmo de Dijkstra



Algoritmo A* relaxado

Heurística com peso



Renderização

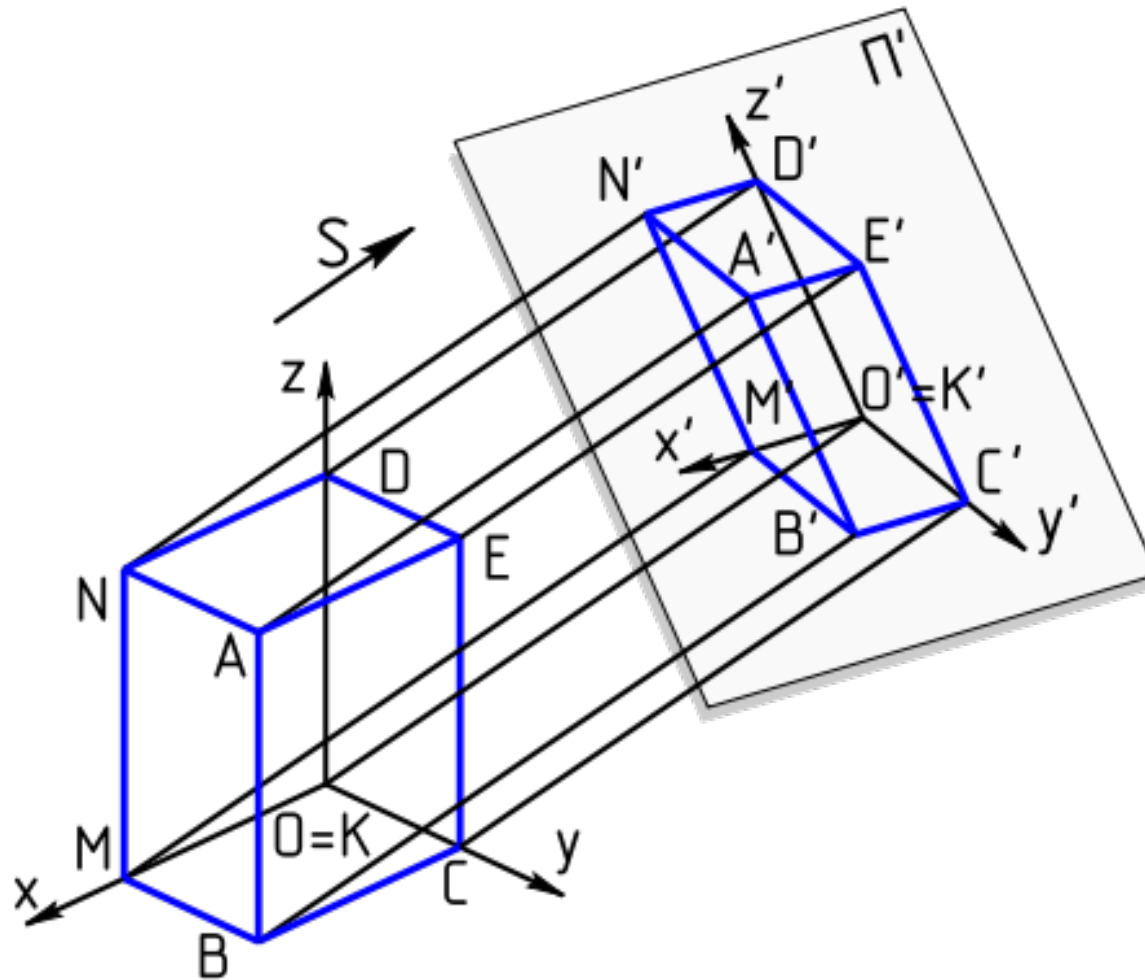


Apresentando o jogo

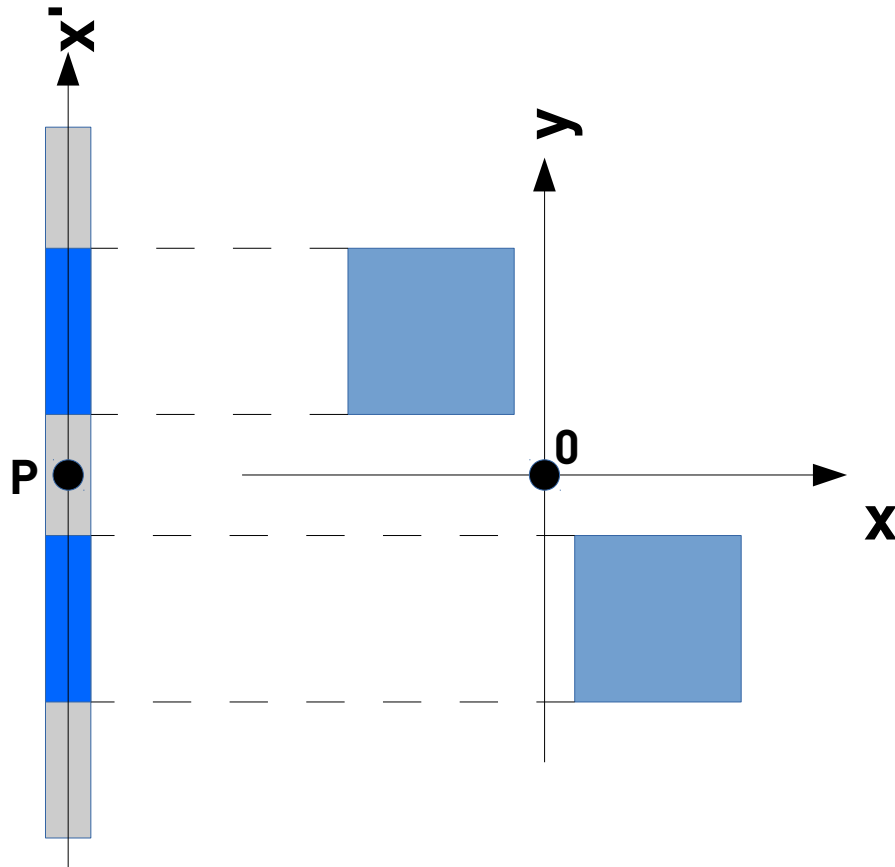
Spritesheets



Projeções tridimensionais



Projeções tridimensionais



Transformação Linear:

$$T: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$T(v+u) = T(v) + T(u)$$

$$T(k.v) = k.T(v)$$

$$T(0) = 0$$

Transformação Afim:

$$P: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$P(v) = T(v) + p$$

$$P(0) = p$$

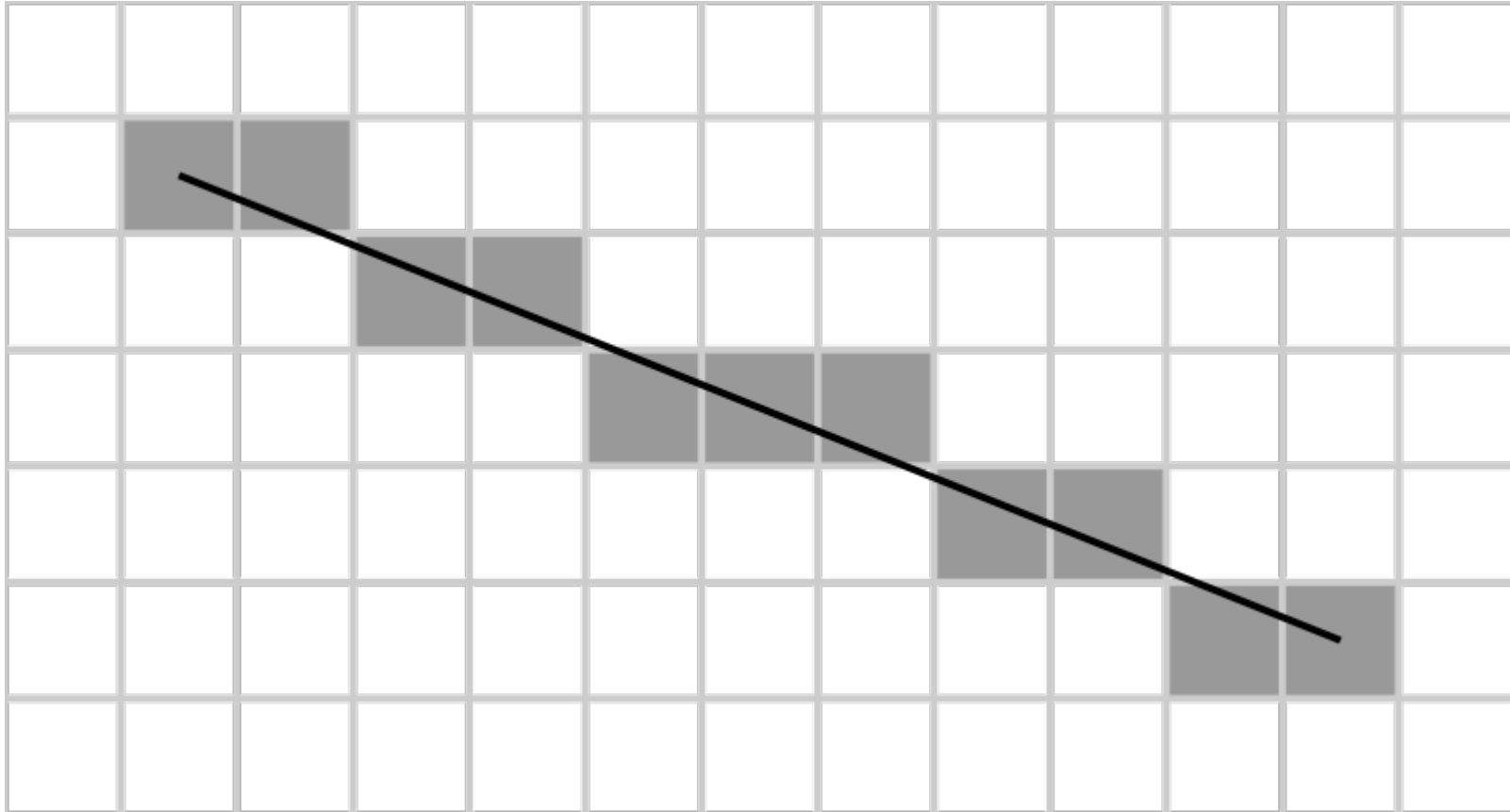
Projeções tridimensionais

Coordenadas homogêneas

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b & u \\ c & d & v \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} ax + by + u \\ cx + dy + v \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b & 0 \\ c & d & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} u \\ v \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

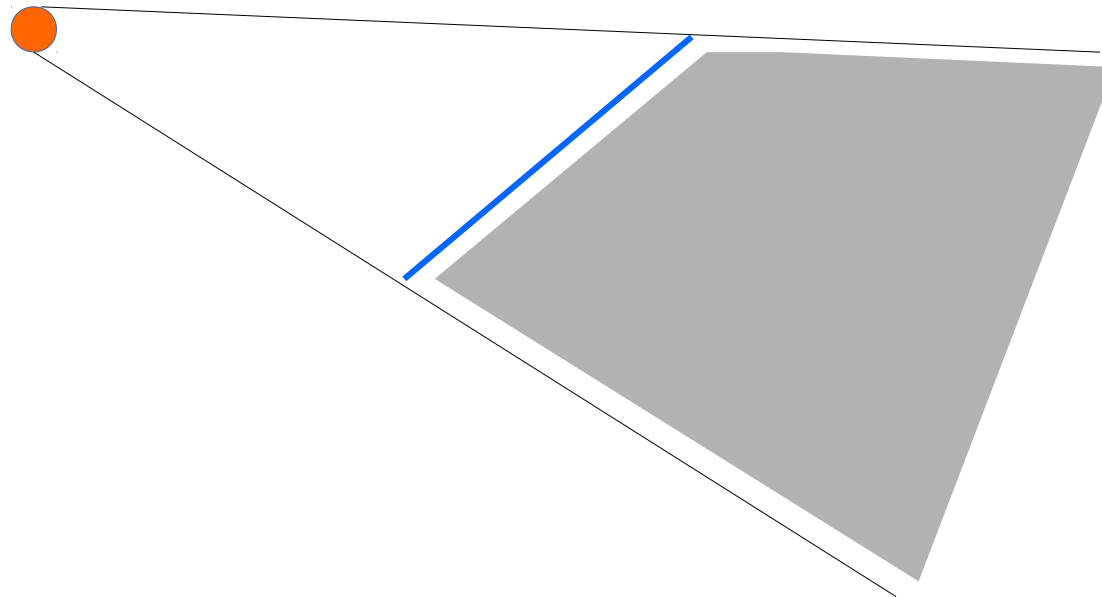
$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b & u \\ c & d & v \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} ax + by \\ cx + dy \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Rasterização



Sombras

Shadow-casting simples



Conteúdo procedimental



Autômatos celulares

Gramáticas

Regras

$A \rightarrow ABA$

$B \rightarrow CC$

Expansão

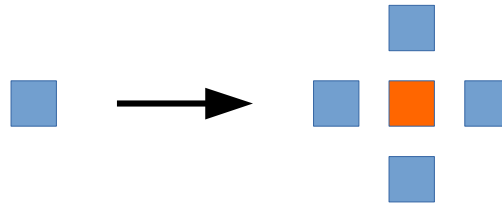
1) A

2) ABA

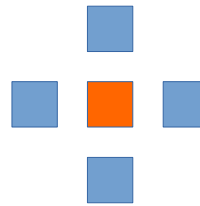
3) ABACCABA

4) ABACCABACCABACCABA

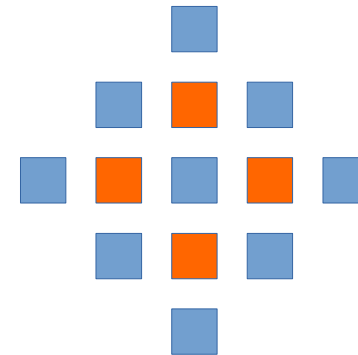
Autômato celular



1



2



3

Conteúdo procedimental

Outros algoritmos e técnicas

- **Noises**
- **SATs**

Unlimited Slide Works

Obrigado!

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contato@uspgamedev.org

Unlimited Slide Works

- **Networking**
 - **Peer-2-peer (Age of Empires)**
 - **Client/Server (QuakeWorld)**
- **Shaders**
- **Multithreading**